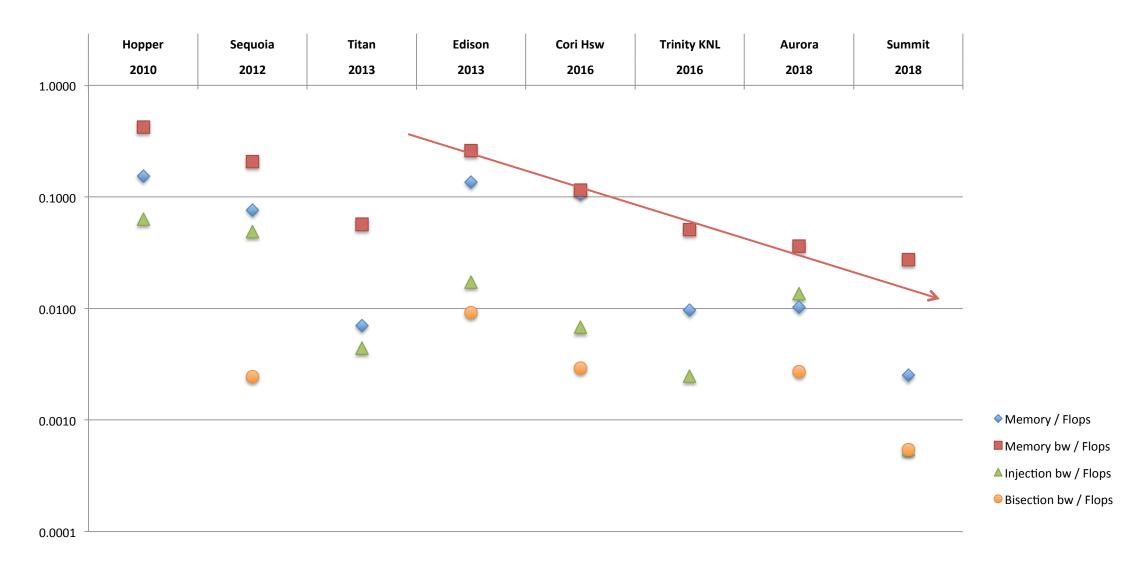
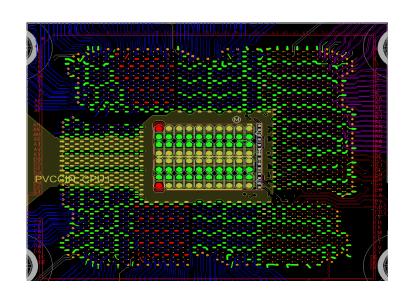
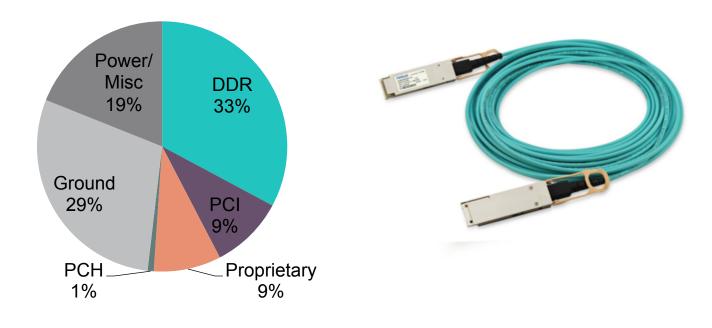


System Ratios – Can the tendency be reversed?



Can we still afford I/O?





Interface	pins	%	bandwidth	Bw/pin
DDR 2400	660	33%	76.8	0.116
PCI Gen3	192	10%	40	0.208
Proprietary	175	9%	38.4	0.219
PCH	16	1%	3.93	0.246
Ground	587	29%		
Misc/Power	381	19%		

Today's optical technology:

1200\$ / 100Gbps optical cable @ ~4 watts or 12\$ per Gbps and 40 pJ/bit

At Exascale: ~1B\$ and >10MW (only for cabling)

Panelists

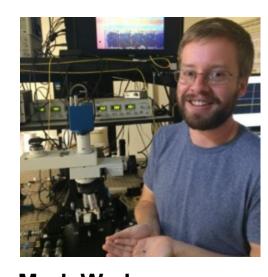


Al Gara
Intel Fellow & Intel® Xeon Phi™
Chief Architect



Charles Batchelor Professor and Chair of Electrical Engineering at Columbia University.

Director of the Columbia Nano Initiative



Mark Wade
Chief Scientist, Ayar Labs

Moderators:

Nicolas Dubé, Chief Technologist, Advanced Development Group, HPE James Laros, Crossroads Chief Architect, Sandia National Labs